Serial Killers

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Updated 09/06/2010

Types of Multiple Killers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Types</th>
<th>Mass</th>
<th>Spree</th>
<th>Serial</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td># of victims</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>2+</td>
<td>2+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of events</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of locations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2+</td>
<td>2+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooling-off period</td>
<td>no</td>
<td>no</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: # of victims for serial killers was revised from 3 to 2 at the 2005 FBI-sponsored symposium on serial murder.

Serial Killer Frequency

- **Hickey (2010)**
  - 352 males and 64 females in U.S. from 1826-2004
  - 158 males and 30 females in U.S. from 1970-2004
  - 300 international serial killers from 1800-1995
- **Radford University Data Base (7/10/2010)**
  - 2,133 serial killers
    - US: 1,285
    - International: 848
  - Number of serial killers varies with each update because many names listed as serial killers are not actually serial killers and new serial killers are added

Updated 07/10/2010
General Serial Killer Profile
Demographics - Worldwide

• Male
  – Our data base: 88.1%

• White
  – 66.9% of all serial killers (68% in Kraemer et al, 2004)
  – 63.8% of male serial killers
  – 83.8% of female serial killers

• Average intelligence
  – Mean of 101.4 in our data base (median = 100.)
  – n = 113

General Serial Killer Profile
Age at First Kill

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Our data (2010)</td>
<td>1,739</td>
<td>29.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kraemer et al. (2004)</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Serial Killer Profile
Demographics – Average age is 29.1

- **Males**
  - 28.9 is average age at first kill
  - 9 is the youngest (Robert Dale Segee)
  - 72 is the oldest (Ray Copeland)
  - Jesse Pomeroy (Boston in the 1870s)
    - Killed 2 people and tortured 8 by the age of 14
    - Spent 58 years in solitary confinement until he died

- **Females**
  - 30.3 is average age at first kill
  - 11 is youngest (Mary Flora Bell)
  - 66 is oldest (Faye Copeland)

A Problem with Profiling

- **Typical Serial Killer Profile in the Media**
  - A white, male, in his mid to late twenties

- **Statistics (U.S. Serial Killers)**
  - Male (89.1%)
  - White (68.1%)
  - Mid to late twenties (29.5%)
  - White, male (58.7%)
  - White male in his mid to late twenties (16.5%)
Racial Changes Across Time
U.S. Serial Killers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Decade</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hisp</th>
<th>Asian</th>
<th>N</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
<td>58.5%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>63.9%</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>73.6%</td>
<td>21.4%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>80.6%</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>96.8%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>81.0%</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930</td>
<td>76.5%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Aamodt & Surratt (2010)

Serial Killing is a White Thing
1980-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>59.08%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>32.33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>6.72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>1.14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Updated 07/10/2010

Race
Prolific African American Serial Killers

- 44 Shik-Bird
- 34 Brandon Thetiner
- 30 Loving Mitchell
- 29 John Floyd Thomas
- 23 Vajay Williams
- 17 Marty Toy Travis
- 16 John Muhammad & Lee Boyd Malvo
- 15 Richard Jenkins/White
- 15 Fred/George
- 15 O'Dell, Paul, & Peyton Jackson
- 15 John Reed
- 14 Victor Givens
- 14 James Lewis Carter
- 14 Larry Grant
- 13 Hubie Mitchell
- 13 Ronald Dickerson
- 13 Marcus Moore
- 12 J.C.S. Brown
- 12 Clarence Walker
- 12 Sydney Jones
- 12 Lorenzo Gilyard
- 12 Cleven Demone Johnson
- 12 Chevre Dowtrey Turner
- 12 Nathaniel Burt
- 12 Michael Clark
- 12 Elwin Manning Jackson
- 12 Garland Jackson
- 12 Edward Monroe
- 12 Eddie Lee Medley
- 12 Darrell Parry
- 12 Rudy Scott
- 12 Donald & Rasheen Taylor
- 12 Cornell Eugene Watts
- 12 Robert Wilson

Source: Updated 09/06/2010
Race
Prolific Hispanic Serial Killers
• 27 Angel Colon Maldonado
• 25 Juan Corona
• 23 Adolfo Constanzo
• 15 Richard Ramirez
• 12 Robert & David Diaz
• 11 Juan Chavez
• 10 Eddie Seda
• 9 Jorge Deniquez
• 9 Lloyd Gomez
• 9 Rolando Garcia
• 9 Dorothea Puente
• 7 Fernando Cota
• 7 Tondy Herrera
• 7 Diana Lumbrera
• 7 David Villarreal
• 6 Juan Cordoba
• 6 Paul Ruiz
• 6 Efren Saldivar
• 5 Ramon T. Hernandez
• 5 Alfredo R. Prieto
• 5 Leslie Torres
• 5 Richardo Caputo

Race
Prolific White Serial Killers
• 60 Dr. Michael Swango
  Donald Evans
• 48 Gary Ridgeway
  Amy Archer-Gilligan
• 41 Gerald Stano
  Billy Gohl
• 37 Donald Harvey
• 36 Ted Bundy
• 34 Gerard Schaefer
• 33 John Wayne Gacy
  Bruce Davis
• 32 Patrick Kearney
• 31 Jane Toppan
• 30 Morris Bolber
• 29 Charles Cullen
• 28 David Douglas Hill
• 27 Dean Corrl
  Elmer Henley
  Herman Mudgett

Serial Killer IQ
• Media/Internet
  – High IQ
• Our Database (N = 113)
  – Mean = 101.4
  – Median = 100.0
  – Range (57 – 165)
• Rape
  – Yes (98.8)
  – No (105)
• Method of Killing
  – Bomb (138)
  – Gun (101.5)
  – Hands (100.3)
Intelligence
The Smart
• 165 Ted Kaczynski (155)
• 160 Charlene Gallego
• 152 Carroll Cole
• 145 Ed Kemper (136)
• 140 Charles Albright
• 138 Michael Carson
• 136 Ted Bundy (125)
• 134 Thomas Dillon
  Robert Browne
• 130 Lawrence Bittaker
• 129 Bill Heirens
• 128 Joel Rifkin
• 127 James Debardeleben

Intelligence
The Not So Smart
• 57 Simon Pirela
• 58 John Staffen
• 60 Eugene Britt
• 63 Arthur Goode
• 65 Clarence Victor
  Karl Lee Myers
  Derek Todd Lee
• 68 Bruce Lee (Peter Dinsdale)
• 68 Lorenzo Fayne
• 69 Louis Craine
  Christine Falling
  Luis Aguilar Perez
• 70 Kuno Hofmann
• 72 Gerald Pizutto
• 73 Hubert Gerals
• 75 Coral Watts
• 75 Marty Graham
• 78 Marie Noe
• 80 Tommy Lynn Sells
• 84 "Zoo Man" Huskey
• 84 Joseph Kallinger
• 85 Otis Toole
• 85 Daniel Blank

Family Comparison

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Serial Killers</th>
<th>U.S. Population*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Birth parent/s</td>
<td>80.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adopted</td>
<td>7.34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative</td>
<td>6.70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster home</td>
<td>3.67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphanage</td>
<td>1.30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandoned</td>
<td>0.86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N =463</td>
<td>2000 Census</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*O'Hare (2008; Table 2)
Birth Order Comparison

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birth Order</th>
<th>Serial Killers</th>
<th>U.S. Presidents</th>
<th>U.S. Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Born</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>28.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle Born</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
<td>15.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youngest</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>28.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only Child</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>27.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N = 334</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2000 Census</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

General Serial Killer Profile
Childhood

- Unstable home (37%)
- Absence of loving and nurturing relationship
- Physical ailments and disabilities
- Head injuries
- Triad
  - bed wetting
  - fire starting
  - animal torture

Effects of the Family
Child Abuse

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Abuse</th>
<th>General Population</th>
<th>Serial Killers</th>
<th>Comparison of Serial Killers to the General Population (Mitchell &amp; Aamodt, 2005)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychological</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neglect</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Abuse Reported</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A Strange Way to Raise a Child
Gary Heidnik

- 3 years old
- Didn’t clean room properly
- Father hung him by his feet out of a 3rd story window

A Strange Way to Raise a Child
Henry Lee Lucas

- 3 years old
  - Mother forced him to watch her have sex with strangers
- 7 years old
  - Mother made him go to school dressed like a girl
  - Mother beat him when his teacher gave him a pair of shoes
- 10 Years old
  - Mother’s lover showed him how to kill animals and then have sex with them

A Strange Way to Raise a Child
Danny Rolling

- 6 months
  - Father kicked him into a wall
- 1 year old
  - Father beat him when he crawled funny
- 6-8 years old
  - Father beat him twice a week
- 13 years old
  - Father handcuffs him to brother, beats them, leaves them outside
A Strange Way to Raise a Child
Robert Garrow

- 1 year old
  - Father made him kneel for hours in the corner
- 2 years old
  - Mother splits his head open with a crowbar during a beating
- 5 years old
  - Knocked unconscious when mother hits him in the head with a piece of wood
- 6 years old
  - Beaten unconscious by his father
  - Made to wear his sister’s bloomers out to play

General Serial Killer Profile
Forensic History

- Triad
- Most have a criminal history
  - 86.0% were previously arrested
  - 75.0% had spent time in jail or prison
- Many received prior psychiatric treatment
- Many spent time in a forensic unit
- 9.1% killed prior to their serial killing
  - This is a difficult statistic to accurately compute

Categorizing the Serial Killer

- Killer
  - sex, race, age
  - IQ
  - psychopathology
- Crime Scene
  - type of weapon
  - use of torture
  - attempt to hide body
  - location
- Motive
  - sex
  - power
  - financial gain
- Victim
  - sex, race, age
  - occupation
  - personality
Type of Victims

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Motive</th>
<th>Spouse, Family</th>
<th>Random Strangers</th>
<th>Specific Type</th>
<th>Specific Strangers</th>
<th>Employees</th>
<th>Patients</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Money</td>
<td>Black</td>
<td>Contract</td>
<td>Cost</td>
<td>Lethal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex</td>
<td>Widow</td>
<td>Disorganized</td>
<td>Lust</td>
<td>Caretaker</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thrill</td>
<td>Disorganized</td>
<td>Thrill</td>
<td>Thrill</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power</td>
<td>Bluebeard</td>
<td>Angels of Death</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revenge</td>
<td>Revenge</td>
<td>Visionary</td>
<td>Missionary</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychosis</td>
<td>Visionary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hate</td>
<td>Munchausen</td>
<td>Munchausen</td>
<td>Anti-social</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attention</td>
<td>Munchausen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No motive</td>
<td>Anti-social</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Types of Serial Killers

Visionaries

- Psychotic - told to kill
  - paranoia, schizophrenia
  - 1% of killers are psychotic (Henn et al., 1976)
- Examples
  - Herbert Mullin
  - Miguel Rivera
  - Joseph Kallinger

Herbert Mullin

- Crimes
  - Operated during 1972-1973
  - Killed 13 in Santa Cruz, CA
  - Shot most of his victims
- Vision
  - Voices told him to shave his head and burn his penis with a cigarette (he obeyed)
  - Voices told him to kill in order to prevent a catastrophic earthquake
Joseph Kallinger

- **Crimes**
  - Operated during 1974-1975
  - Murdered 3 in NJ and PA (including one of his sons)
  - Robbed and assaulted many others
  - His 13 year old son was his accomplice
- **Vision**
  - Told by God (through a large floating head with tentacles) to murder young boys and sever their genitals

Harvey Carignan

- **Crimes**
  - Known as the “Want-ad Killer”
  - Operated in Seattle 1973-1974
  - Killed 3 (probably many more) by smashing their skull with a hammer
- **Vision**
  - Told by God to kill women
  - God didn’t tell him why

Types of Serial Killers

**Missionaries**

- Kill to “Clean-up” world
- **Examples**
  - Joseph Franklin
    - Killed interracial couples and African Americans
    - Wounded Vernon Jordan and Larry Flynt (*Hustler* Magazine)
  - Wolfgang Abel
    - Killed drug addicts
  - Axe Man of New Orleans
    - Killed 11 (most were Italian grocers)
  - Carroll Cole
Carroll Edward Cole

- **Crimes**
  - Operated during 1975-1980
  - Killed at least 13 women in several western states
- **Mission**
  - Rid the world of loose women
  - All his victims cheated on their significant other with Cole

---

**Types of Serial Killers**

**Hedonists**

- Kill for fun or profit
- **Subtypes**
  - Lust Killers (kill for sexual gratification)
    - Organized
    - Disorganized
    - Mixed
  - Thrill Killers (kill for the thrill of killing)
  - Gain Killers
    - Contract Killers
    - Black Widows
    - Lethal Caretakers
    - Cost Cutters

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**Examples of Lust Killers**

- **Organized Killers**
  - Ted Bundy
  - John Gacy
  - Chris Wilder
  - Kenneth Bianchi
  - Ed Kemper

- **Disorganized Killers**
  - Arthur Shawcross
  - Richard Chase
  - Jeffrey Dahmer
  - Danny Rolling
Hedonists-Gain Killers

Black Widows

• The Crime
  – Kill husbands, lovers, or relatives for financial gain
  – Almost always women
  – Almost 90% use poison to kill their victims

• Examples
  – Diana Lumbera (killed her 6 children for insurance)
  – Nanny Hazel Doss (killed 4 husbands, 2 sisters, 1 mother)
  – Lydia Trueblood (killed 4 husbands, 1 child, brother-in-law)
  – Amy Gilligan (killed 5 husbands, several patients)

Hedonists - Gain Killers

Cost Cutters

• Crime
  – Kill to save money

• Examples
  – Joseph Briggen
    • Killed 12 ranch hands when their pay was due
    • Fed the people to his prize-winning pigs
  – Georg Grossman
    • Killed over 50 people, put the meat into his hotdogs
  – Joe Ball

Joe Ball

• Operated during the late 1930s
• Killed at least 5, probably 14, waitresses at his tavern (The Sociable Inn) in Texas
• Threw them into a pit with 5 alligators in the back of the tavern
Hedonists-Gain Killers
Lethal Caretakers - Profit

- The Crime
  - Kill patients for profit
  - Usually women
- Examples
  - Dorthea Puente killed 7 elderly to cash social security checks
  - Antoinette Scieri killed 12 elderly patients so that she could take their assets
  - Anna Hahn poisoned 5 elderly men she cared for to get their insurance

Types of Serial Killers
Power Seekers

- Kill to exert power over strangers
- Examples
  - Ted Bundy
  - David Berkowitz
  - Angelo Buono
  - Edward Kemper

Power Seekers
Angels of Death

- The Crime
  - Usually women
  - Kill patients for feelings of power and control
- Examples
  - Genene Jones - As a nurse, she killed between 11and 46 babies by injecting them with a muscle relaxant
  - Terri Rachals killed 9 patients through injections of potassium chloride
  - David Harvey is an example of a male angel of death
  - Gwendolyn Graham and Catherine Wood
Gwendolyn Graham and Catherine Wood

- Killed 5 patients in Alpine Manor (a nursing home)
- Initial plan was to spell MURDER with the first letter in the last name of each victim
- Graham did all the killing and Wood kept watch

Power Seekers
Blue Beard Killers

- Males who kill their spouses
- Examples
  - Johann Hoch
  - Henri Landru
  - Harry Powers
  - James Watson

Henry Landu

- Romanced more than 300 women out of their money during the early 1900s in France
- Ran personal ads to meet his women
- Married and killed 10 of them
- Put their bodies in an oven to dispose of them
Lethal Caretakers
Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy

- **The Crime**
  - Kill or hurt others in order to be admired for curing them or to get sympathy for the death of a loved one
  - Mostly females

- **Examples**
  - Beverly Allitt injected insulin and potassium into 26 children (4 died, 9 had irreparable brain damage) over a 58-day period
  - Martha Woods - 27 respiratory attacks in 9 children resulted in 7 being killed (3 were her own children)

Types of Serial Killers
Revenge Killers

- **Kill for revenge**

- **Examples**
  - Martha Wise: Killed 3 family members opposing her marriage
  - Ellen Etheridge: Killed 4 of her 8 step-children because she was jealous of their relationship with her husband
  - Martha Johnson
    - Had 4 fights with her husband
    - After each fight, suffocated a child as revenge
    - Suffocated by laying on top of them (she weighed 250 pounds)

Types of Serial Killers
Antisocial Personalities

- **Definition**
  - Pattern of irresponsible or harmful behavior
  - Lack of conscience
  - Ignore social rules and laws
  - Impulsive
  - Fail to learn from punishment

- **Examples**
  - Gang Members
  - Criminals who kill for no reason
### The Crime Scene

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crime Characteristic</th>
<th>Disorganized</th>
<th>Organized</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Body</td>
<td>disfigured</td>
<td>hidden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex</td>
<td>after death</td>
<td>before death</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons</td>
<td>unsuccessful</td>
<td>successful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viciousness</td>
<td>torture</td>
<td>quick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophistication</td>
<td>low</td>
<td>high, learns each time</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### The Crime Scene

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crime Characteristic</th>
<th>Disorganized</th>
<th>Organized</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Totem</td>
<td>not taken</td>
<td>taken</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Follows crime in news</td>
<td>no</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victim</td>
<td>high risk</td>
<td>low risk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gets to crime by</td>
<td>walking, bus</td>
<td>drives</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Killer Profile

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristic</th>
<th>Disorganized</th>
<th>Organized</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residence</td>
<td>close to crime</td>
<td>further</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IQ</td>
<td>less intelligent</td>
<td>intelligent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment</td>
<td>menial or unemployed</td>
<td>normal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>unattractive</td>
<td>attractive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-image</td>
<td>feels inferior</td>
<td>feels superior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social</td>
<td>loner</td>
<td>outgoing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Characteristic</td>
<td>Disorganized</td>
<td>Organized</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
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