Educational Training for a Master's Degree in Industrial-Organizational Psychology

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### Recruitment and Selection Issues

- Applications
  - Trends in applications (more/less/same)
  - Application fee
    - Amount
    - Affect on number and quality of applicants
  - Rules of thumb for acceptance (e.g., accept 20 to get 10, or one at a time)
  - Dates given to applicants to accept offer
- Assistantships (# and allocation)
- Identifying top predictors

# Statistics on terminal master's level I-O programs in the U.S. (as of April, 2005)

Statistic	N	Mean	Median	Low	High
Number of master's level programs	58				
Number of applicants	52	47.8	35	6	120
Number of applicants accepted	52	20.2	15	5	89
Percentage of applicants accepted	52	56	44	9	91
Number of students enrolling	52	12.4	10	4	45
Average GRE Scores (V + Q)	41	1062	1060	830	1200
Undergraduate GPA					
Overall	39	3.4	3.4	3.11	3.71
Junior/Senior	10	3.55	3.52	3.30	3.70

### Correlations with Graduate GPA

	Radford University		Xavier University		
	r	n	r	n	
GRE Scores					
Verbal	.18*	244	03	56	
Quant	.26*	244	.29*	56	
V+Q	.25*	246	.18	56	
Analytic	.25*	235	.07	42	
Writing	.36	23	08	11	
Psych	.29*	115	.17	13	
UG GPA					
Overall	.34*	255	.38*	56	
Jr/Sr	.41*	245	.55*	55	
Psych	.36*	247	.51*	50	
Regression	R = .47		R = .56		
	GRE+Jr/Sr GPA		GREQ + UGPA+PsycGPA		

## Graduate Psychology Core

- Is a Core necessary? What should be in it? How many hours should it be?
  - Guidelines:
    - "Master's students typically receive a narrower breadth of training than doctoral students"
  - Guidelines:
    - History & Systems (undergrad ok)
    - Fields of Psychology (undergrad ok)
    - Research Methods
    - Statistical Methods/Data Analysis
- Review of master's I-O programs last year revealed range of 0 to 5 core courses required.

### Graduate Psychology Core

- Have existing Cores been imposed on the programs or yoked with other programs?
- Have Core courses been increasing or decreasing in the past decade?
- Do you need a uniform I-O Core across all U.S. programs?

# I-O Curriculum

- What are minimum/maximum/average number of hours for a Master's degree?
  - Guidelines:
    - Ethical, Legal & Professional Contexts
    - Measurement of Individual Differences
    - Criterion Theory & Development
    - Job and Task Analysis
    - Employee Selection, Placement and Classification
    - Performance Appraisal and Feedback
    - Training: Theory, Program Design, and Evaluation
    - Work Motivation
    - Attitude Theory
    - Small Group Theory and Process
    - Organizational Theory
    - Organizational Development

# I-O Curriculum

#### • Additional I-O Domains (Desired but not Necessary):

#### – Guidelines:

- \*Compensation and Benefits
- \*Industrial and Labor Relations
- Career Development Theory
- Human Performance/Human Factors
- Consumer Behavior
- Should Ethics or Diversity be required stand-alone courses (or integrated throughout curriculum?
- Last year, review of programs revealed range of I-O courses to be 2 to 11.

### I-O Curriculum

- To what degree should adjunct faculty or non I-O trained faculty be utilized in a Master's program?
- How often have adjunct faculty used to teach graduate I-O courses?
- Have adjunct faculty been accepted by students?

# Comprehensive Exams

- Thesis and/or subject matter comps?
  - Oral or written or both
  - Length
  - Degree of structure
- Failure policy
  - Frequency
  - When can they retake?
  - Do they get a grade? Does it show up on a transcript?
- Standard used to pass
  - Impressed?
  - Wouldn't be embarrassed if they said they were from your program?

## Internship/Practicum Option or Requirement

- What is the extent of the supervision?
  - Guidelines:
    - Supervisor may not be I-O psychologist, but KSAOs similar to I-O psychologist
    - Students also supervised by I-O faculty member
- How "set" are the internships?
  - % that program provides
  - % that student provides
- Minimum number of hours?
- Last year's review found 26 programs required an internship/practicum, 19 encouraged internship

### Thesis Issues

- Guidelines do not directly address thesis

   Closest is reference to independent reading/study involving reviewing manuscripts, designing and conducting a research investigation, and/or acquiring interactive computer skills
- Last year, 25 programs required thesis, 23 did not

### Career Issues

- Are master's degree students successful in getting jobs at SIOP?
- Guidelines:
  - Compensation
  - Training
  - Data Analysis
  - HR Generalist
- What percentage of master's graduates who apply for doctoral programs get in?
  - How frequently do they apply?
  - Does the master's help, hurt, or is neutral

### Standards for Master's Education

- Not accreditation, but non-binding Standards or Professional Recommendations
- What is the proper student/faculty ratio in a Master's degree program?
  - Does this ratio change if thesis required?
- What duties should I-O faculty expect as a "normal" load?
  - Does this load change if thesis required?

### Standards for Master's Education

- Rumor: SIOP's Executive Committee suggested National Council of I-O Master's programs
  - Brainstorming Session Hosted by Patrick McCarthy: Friday (today) 5:30 – 7:00 in International Lounge on 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor
  - Not in SIOP Program